



**USING AI ROBOTS IN MEDICINE:
THE INTERPLAY BETWEEN TECHNOLOGY, MEDICINE, AND LAW AS A GATEWAY FOR
DISCOVERING AN APPROPRIATE LIABILITY REGIME**

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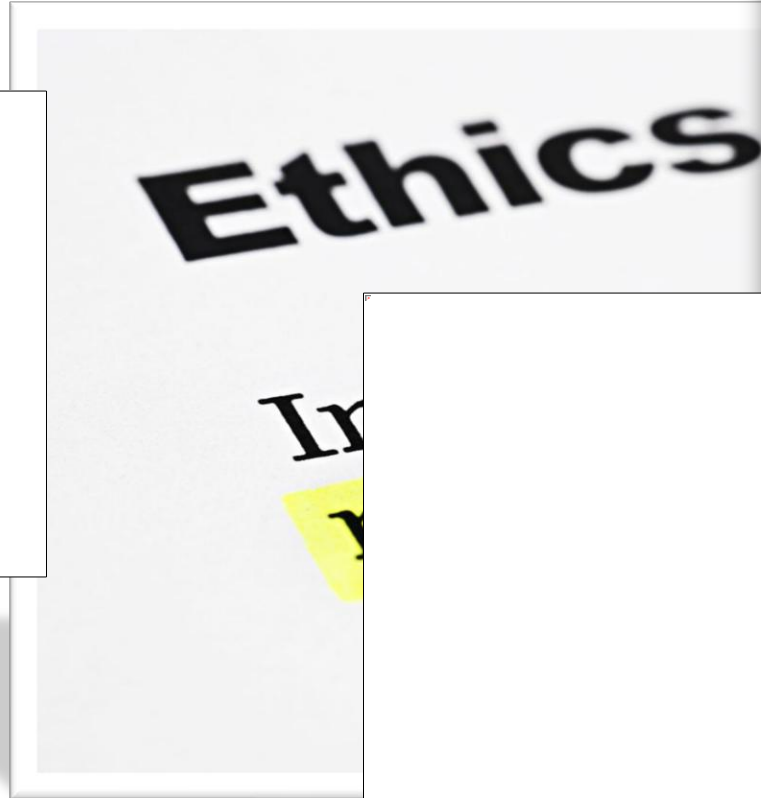
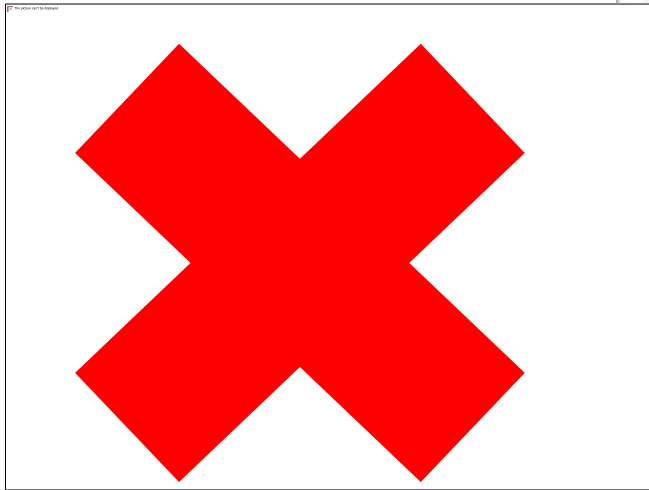




- Introduction
- Research questions
- Concerns regarding technology
- Concerns regarding medicine
- Legal liability and AI-powered robots
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Introduction



**Use at your own risk
The management will not
accept responsibility
for injury**

Introduction to the research idea

Theory of Legal Liability (the perspective of the general theory of law):
Human personhood- An unlawful act- Consequences

An expression of the condemnation by the state of illegal conduct that consists of an obligation to bear a deprivation

The observance of the norms of law, applied by the state organs against those who commit illegal acts

The sanction of the criminal act, the consequence established by law for committing such an act

A deprivation applied to that person, a state constraint by which the person in question is obliged to execute the requirements of law

Introduction



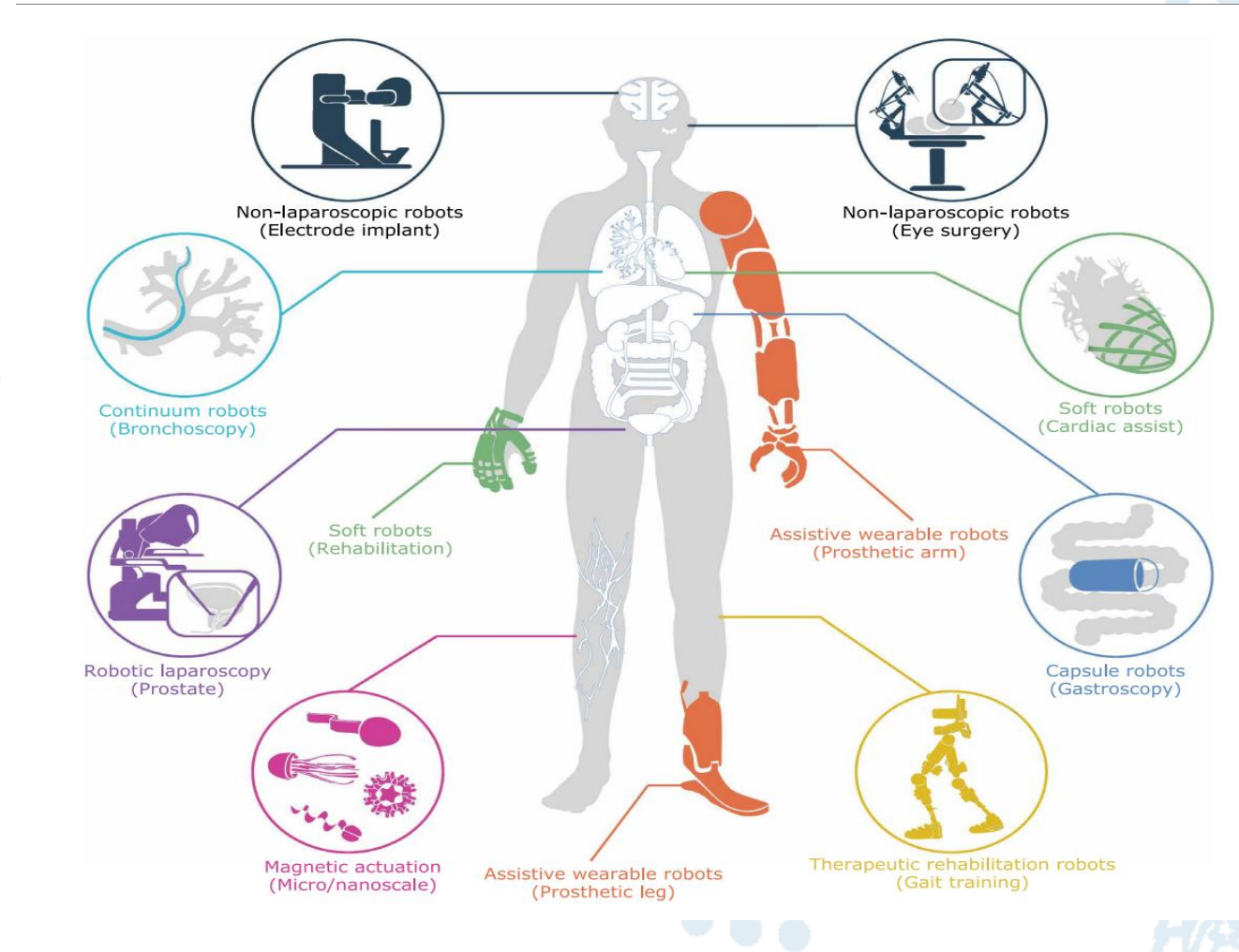
To be holder of legal liability means **to be subject to it** - **the ability** of one person to be legally liable for illegal conduct is the ability of another person to be held legally liable by submitting an action to the competent court - **the ability** to answer and ability to prosecute

Research questions

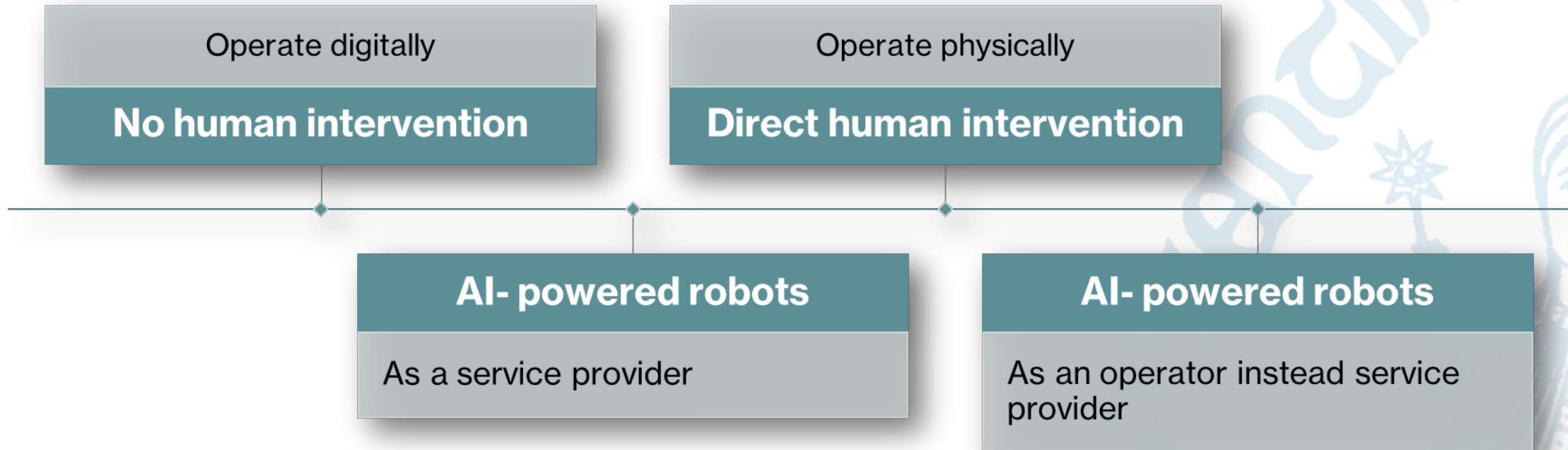


Introduction to the research idea

Developments until
2023



Concerns regarding technology



Concerns regarding technology

The ability and need of humans to explain has been studied for centuries, initially in philosophy and more recently also in all those sciences aiming at a better understanding of intelligence (Sovrano et al., 2022)

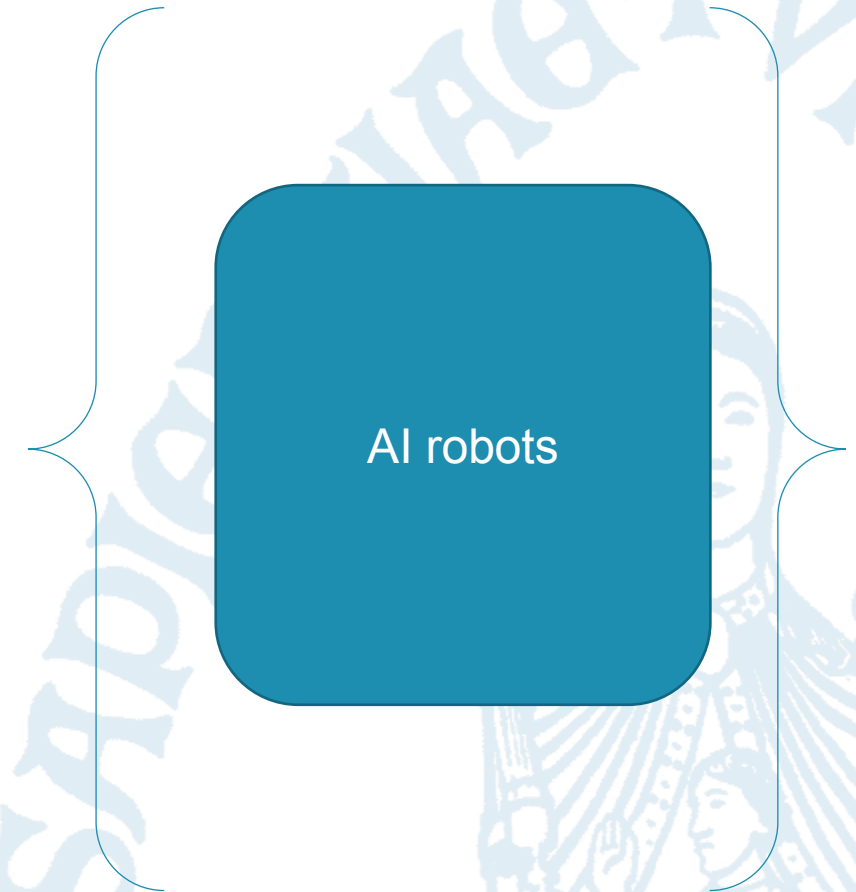
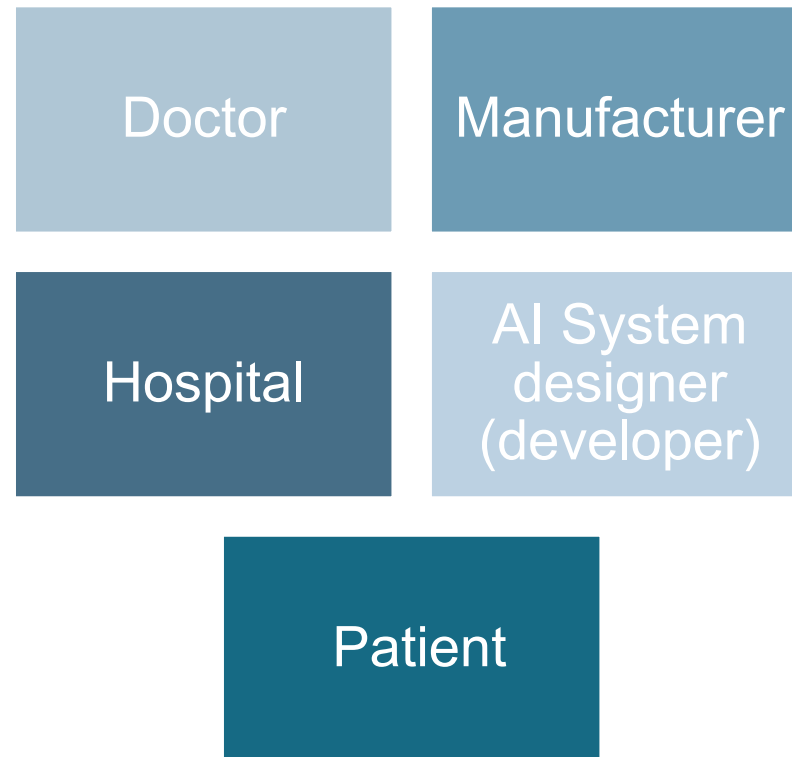
Cognitive robotics is the study of the knowledge representation and reasoning problems faced by an autonomous robot (or an agent) in a dynamic and incompletely known world. (Levesque, Hector, and Gerhard Lakemeyer.,2008)



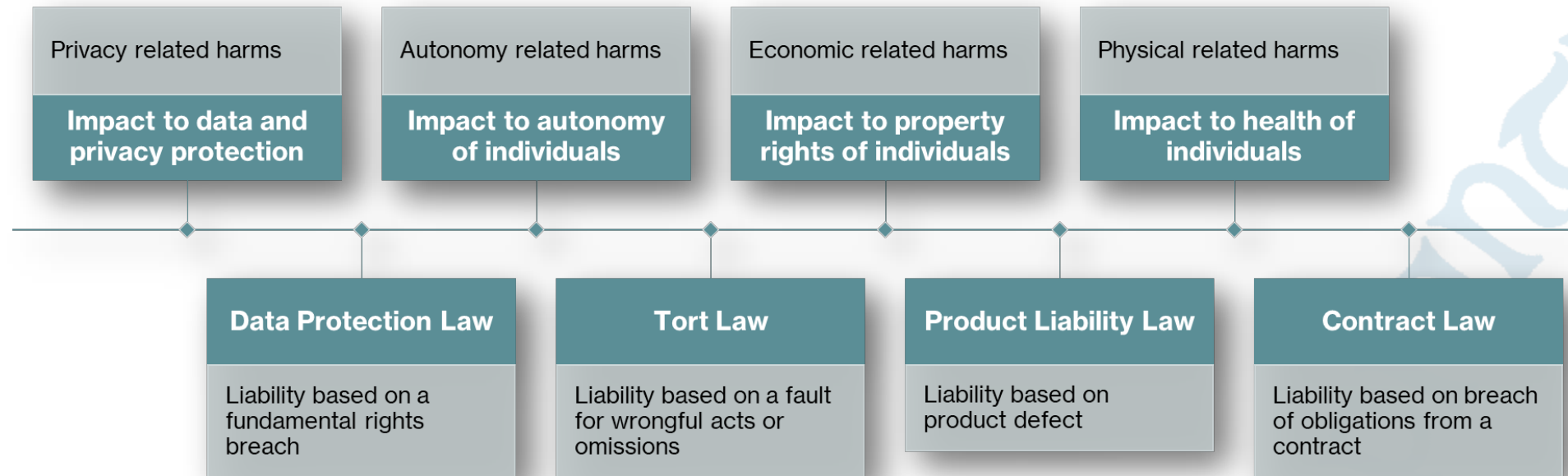
Concerns regarding medicine



Legal liability and AI robots in medicine

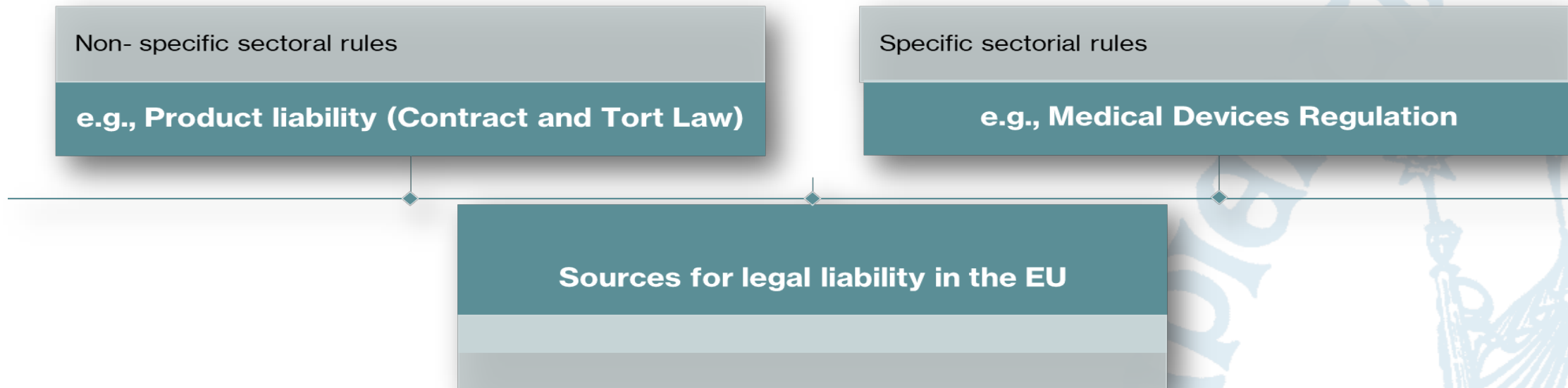


Legal liability and AI robots in medicine



Type of harms and legal liability

Legal liability and AI robots in medicine



Preliminary research findings

AI- powered robots in medicine

- Machine-to- machine relation
- Machine- to- human relation
- Liability ex-ante and ex-post

Liability models

- The interplay between human and machine
- The interplay between different links in a chain



THANK YOU FOR YOUR ATTENTION



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